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Is the abstract specific, and representative of the paper?

- 3. What is the objective or purpose of the research? Is this clearly stated?
- 4. Does the author define the general problem? What does the author intend to discuss? Why?
- 5. Does the author try to build on past research and provide background information? 6. Does the author clearly establish why this research is carried out, needed and/or its potential contribution to its field?
- 6. Does the author define any terms? Are the definitions specific, useful, circular?
- 7. Does the author adequately describe and explain the materials and methods used?
- 8. Does the author explicitly and thoroughly state the major findings and conclusions?
- 9. Are the results and conclusions clearly and explicitly connected and supported by the author's analyses, arguments, findings or evidence?
- 10. Does the author discuss the impact and broader implications of the findings?
- 11. Does the author suggest areas for further research or discussion?
- 12. Does the author accomplish her/his objective? Does the author do what s/he has set out to do?
- 13. Has the author cited the most pertinent literature adequately?
- 14. Has any material in the manuscript been previously published? (If so, where?)
- 15. Please indicate any errors or necessary improvements to the discussions of fact, interpretation, or calculations.

Section 2: Style and Format Assessment

- 1. Does the English text of the manuscript require revision to grammar, syntax, or English expression?
- 2. Are illustrations, tables or graphs .tnaed?rDo they compilxt? Are they the

Section 3: Overall Recommendation

- 1. Accept
- 2. Accept with minor revisions
- 3. Accept with major revisions
- 4. Reject